



**Government of India
Ministry of MSME**

Brief Industrial Profile of Anjaw District



सूक्ष्म, लघु एवं मध्यम उद्यम
MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

Carried out by

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Brief Industrial Profile of Anjaw District

1. General Characteristics of the District:

Anjaw District is an administrative district in the state of Arunachal Pradesh in north-east India. It is a newly created district, having been split from Lohit district on 16 February 2004 under the Arunachal Pradesh Re-organization of Districts Amendment Bill. The district borders China on the north. Hawai, at an altitude of 1296 m above sea level, is the district headquarters, located on the banks of the Lohit River, a tributary of the Brahmaputra River. It is the easternmost district in India. The easternmost community in Anjaw is the village of Dong. Anjaw is the second least populous district in India (out of 640).

1.1 Location & Geographical Area:

It is Located at Latitude-28.3, Longitude-97.0. Anjaw District is sharing border with Lohit District to the west . Anjaw District occupies an area of approximately 3234 square kilometres. Its in the meters to meters elevation range.This District belongs to Eastern India .

In the light of growing economy, high population growth and food, nutritional and environmental security, priority in the coming years will be concentrated to following objectives / development issues in order to achieve desire growth rate. Productivity to profitability through diversification. Subsistence to commercial agriculture. Bring more area under assured irrigation by creating additional irrigation facility.Commodity oriented to farming system approach. Local markets to export oriented. Technology to ecotechnology. Monocropping to crop diversity by enhancing cropping intensity. Exploitative to sustainable agriculture. Raw material to value additional by creating processing facilities. Technology generation and dissemination..

Rivers

Sl.No.	The main rivers are the following:
1.	Lohit River (called Telu by local Mishmis)
2.	Lam River
3.	Tidding River
4.	Dalai River
5.	Krowti River
6.	Dichu River
7.	Lati River
8.	Klung River
9.	Dav River
10.	Telua River
11.	Ampani River

1.2 Topography:

Physiographical Regions of the District

The main tribes of Anjaw district are the Zekhiring and the Mishmi. The total population of Anjaw District is about 18, 428, with the literacy rate only meager 31.32%. There are 41 Educational Institutions in Anjaw District which includes 1 Higher Secondary School, 1 Secondary School, 5 Middle Schools, 22 Inter-Village Schools and 11 Primary Schools.

The sex ratio of Anjaw District is 816 females per 100 males. The main agricultural products of Anjaw district are paddy, maize, beans and millet and the Horticulture products are apple, orange, cardamom, plum, pears. The rivers that form the source of this agricultural land are Lohit (locally known as Telu), Krowti, Lam, Dichu, Tidding, Ampani, Dalai, Klung, Lati, Dav, Sarti, Telua. There are also Hydro-Electric Projects at Yapak Nala, Mati Nala, Dunai Nala, Halai Pani, Kaho. Anjaw District also houses a variety of trees like Pine, Cane, Bhola, Hingori, Dhuna, Bamboo, Hollock, Orima and Jutuli. The wildlife of Anjaw District that balances the eco-system of the place are Deer, Monkey, Bear, Wolf, Boar, Lac, Squirrel, Musk Deer.

1.3 AVAILABILITY OF MINERAL 2013-14

S.NO.	NAME OF MINERAL	PRODUCTION in tones 2013-2014
1.	Coal	NA
2.	Lime stone	NA

Source:- Statistical Abstract of Arunachal Pradesh-2014

1.4 Forest:

Forest Ownership Rights in Arunachal Pradesh

In absence of any land tenure system in the state, for all practical purposes, the Unclassified State Forests (USF) are treated as community forests and in certain cases, as private forests, where the people exercise their traditional rights of fishing, collection of fuel wood, small timbers, fodder, cultivation and ritual hunting as well as collection of medicinal plants. The tribes of Arunachal Pradesh exercise their customary right on forest areas for the purpose of protection as well as production. From the perspective of function, the forests of Arunachal Pradesh can be classified as:

- a) Protected forests, and
- b) Production forests.

Protection Forests: Some forest areas in Arunachal Pradesh are traditionally protected and preserved as sacred groves. Such forests are closed to any human interference like jhuming or hunting. All the major tribes in the state, namely the Adis, Nishyis, Apatanis and Monpas customarily keep patches of pristine forests untouched and treat them as sacred as spiritual lands and abodes of deities. The Monpas of Tawang district believe that the jungle deity, *Singye Lama* resides in forest. Some forests in the district are owned by the monasteries (*Parmang* or private ownership of forest) and religious sanctions are there for felling of trees. Elsewhere, some forested parts are left untouched from the belief that they are the domains of evil spirits. For example, the Adis living in high altitude areas leave some forests untouched because they believe that certain trees (of ficus spp.) in those forests are abodes of evil spirits. In both cases, the forests are spared of human interference deliberately and are treated as protected forests.

Production Forests: The production forests are the areas where shifting cultivation is practiced by the tribesmen. These forests are considered as the village common land or the community forest areas, where the local tribesmen also exercise their traditional rights to the forest produces. There are common lands of clan ownership or community ownership for practicing shifting cultivation. The production forests are demarcated by the natural features, chiefly by the water divides or valleys. Usually the traditional village council deals with the overall management issues of the production lands, such as distribution of land among the villagers, opening of land for new cultivation, community hunting, and exploitation of the forest produce on commercial line and so on. The produce from the common forest tracts is shared by every individual on the basis of respective needs. They have the absolute right over the forest produce for meeting their domestic requirement of timber or Cultivation/jhum. The other demand-based requirements like firewood, fodder, etc. are also met from the common forest tracts.

From the legal perspective the forests of the state have been classified as:-

i) Reserved Forest (RF), (ii) Protected Forest (PF), iii) Wildlife Sanctuaries (WLS), iv) National Parks (NP), v) Anchal Reserved Forest (ARF) and vi) Village Reserved Forest (VRF).

The ownership right of these forests is vested with the state and has been legally notified. However, in case of Anchal Reserve forests, land is given to the communities with the understanding that 50 per cent of forest produce is to be utilized by the communities and rest should go to the government. The Unclassified State Forests (USF) are yet to be properly surveyed and demarcated. Unclassified State Forests are under the dual control of the Revenue Department and Forest Department. The Revenue Department issues land possession certificate (LPC), while the Forest Department deals the matters related to transit

Table 1.
Distribution of Legal Forests (in sq km.) in the Districts of Anjaw (Arunachal Pradesh)

Sl.No.	District	Reserved Forest	PF	ARF / VRF	WLS	NP	USF
1.	Anjaw	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1701.799

Source: Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014

and trade of forest produces. These unclassified State Forests are again claimed variously as private, clan or community forests and have remained traditionally under the control of communities. The USF area is not under the control of Forest Department because the land does not vest with the state. In Arunachal Pradesh, there is no well-defined land revenue regulation Act. In general, the forest areas are under collective ownership of the tribal communities with exception of private ownership system such as the *Parmang* of Monpas, or ownership rights reserved by the tribal chiefs of Noctes and Wanchos.

1.5 Administrative set up:

The Administrative Setup of North East Frontier Tract underwent another change 24 years later when Tirap Frontier Tract was carved out from Lakhimpur Frontier Tract in 1943. In 1948, Sadiya Frontier Tract was bifurcated and two districts namely Abor Hills District, comprising of Adi inhabited areas and Mishmi Hills District, comprising of Mishmi inhabited areas.

On 13th August 1952, Tezu became the Headquarter of Mishmi Hills District while Hayuliang was upgraded to the Headquarter of Asstt. Political Officer that began functioning by 1953. Two years later, in 1954, Mishmi Hills District was renamed as Lohit Frontier Division. Subsequently, in 1956, Dibang Valley was constituted as a separate Sub-Division with Headquarter at Roing. Nine years later, in 1965, Lohit Frontier Division was changed to Lohit District. For Administrative Convenience, Dibang Valley with Headquarter at Anini was carved out of Lohit District in 1980. Accordingly, North East Frontier Agency came into existence in the year.

Finally, Anjaw District with its Headquarter at Hawaii was created on 16th February 2004 under The Arunachal Pradesh Re-organization of Districts Amendment Bill (though it was deemed to have come into force on 4th December, 2003 with seven Administrative Units, namely Hayuliang, Hawaii, Manchal, Goiliang, Walong, Kibithoo, Chaglogam

2. District at a glance:-

S.No	Particular	Source /Year	Unit	Statistics
1	<u>Geographical features</u>			
(A)	Geographical Data	By internet		
	i) Latitude			Latitude 28° N
	ii) Longitude			Longitude 97° E
	iii) Geographical Area		Sq. Km.	3234 (approx.)
(B)	Administrative Units	Source /Year	Unit	Statistics
	i) Sub divisions	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	No.	---
	ii) Tehsils		No.	5
	iii) Sub-Tehsil/Block		No.	04
	iv) Patwar Circle		No.	--
	v) Panchayat Simitis		No.	---
	vi)Nagar Nigam		No.	--
	vii) Nagar Palika		No.	--
	viii) Gram Panchayats		No.	41
	ix) Revenue villages		No.	42
	x) Assembly Constituency		No.	1
	<u>District HQ</u> : Hawaii, at an altitude of 1296 m above sea level, is the district headquarter, located on the banks of the Lohit River, a tributary of the Brahmaputra River. <u>Administrative units</u> : The district has seven Administrative Units: Hayuliang, Hawaii, Manchal, Goiliang, Walong, Kibithoo, Chaglogam.			
2.	<u>Population</u>			
(A)	Sex-wise	Source /Year	Unit	Statistics
	i) Male	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	No.	11507
	ii) Female		No.	966
(B)	Total Rural Population	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	No.	20185
3.	<u>Agriculture</u>			
A.	Land utilization	Source /Year	Unit	Statistics
	i) Total Area	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	Hectare	4819.10
	ii) Non Agriculture Land		Hectors	158.41
	iii) Cultivable Barren land		Hectors	257.79

4.	Forest			
	(i) Forest	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	Sq. Km	1701.799 (USF)
5.	Livestock & Poultry			
A.	Cattle Cows/ Cattle	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	Nos.	4945 ---
	Buffalo			
	iii) Mithun		Nos.	7787
B.	Other livestock	Source /Year	Unit	Statistics
	i) Goats	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	Nos.	4278
	ii) Pigs		Nos.	9750
	iii) Dogs & Bitches		Nos.	2048
	iv) Poultry		Nos.	24424
	v) Duck		Nos.	15
	iv) Railways	Source /Year	Unit	Statistics
	i) Length of rail line		Km.	Nil
	V) Roads			
	(a) National Highway	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	Km.	Nil
	(b) State Highway	---	Km.	NA
	(c) Main District Highway		Km.	234.39
	(d) Rural Roads	---	Km.	-
	(e) Rural road/ Agriculture Marketing Board Roads	---	Km.	-
	(f) Katcha Road	----	Km.	-
	(VI) Communication	Source /Year	Unit	Statistics

(a) Telephone connection	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	No	159
(b) Post offices		No.	01
(c) Telephone center		No.	01
(d)Broad band connections		No.	00
(e) PCO		No.	17
(f) Mobile connections		No.	6084
(VII) Public Health	Source /Year	Unit	Statistics
(a) Allopathic Hospital	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	No.	--
(b) Beds in Allopathic hospitals	Do	No.	---
(c) Ayurvedic Hospital	Do	No.	---
(d) Beds in Ayurvedic hospitals	Do	No.	---
(e) Unani hospitals	Do	No.	---
(f) Homoeopathic Hospitals	Do	No.	03
(g) Community health centers	Do	No.	05
(h) Primary health centers	Do	No.	07
(i) Dispensaries	Do	No.	---
(j) Sub Health Centers	Do	No.	44
(k) Private hospital	Do	No.	--

	(VIII) Banking commercial	Source /Year	Unit	Statistics
	(a) Commercial Bank	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	Nos.	02
	(b) Rural Bank Products	Do	Nos.	00
	(c) Co-Operative bank products	Do	Nos.	00
	(d) PLDB Branches/others	Do	Nos.	00
	(IX) Education	Source /Year	Unit	Statistics
	(a) Primary school	Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014	Nos.	54
	(b) Middle schools	Do	Nos.	28
	(c) Secondary & senior secondary schools	Do	Nos.	05
	(d) Colleges	Do	Nos.	00
	(e) Technical University	Do	Nos.	Nil

Source:- Statistical abstract of Arunachal Pradesh 2014

2.1 Existing Status of Industrial Areas in the district

S. No.	Name of Ind. Area	Land acquired (In acre)	Land developed (In acre)	Prevailing Rate Per Sqm (In Rs.)	No of Plots	No of allotted Plots	No of Vacant Plots	No. of Units in Production
1	Anjaw	--	Undeveloped	---	--	0.0	0.0	--
	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:- DIC Anjaw (Distt.)

3. INDUSTRIAL SCENERIO OF ANJAW DISTRICT

3.1 Industry at a Glance

Sr No	Head	Unit	Particulars
1.	REGISTERED INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	NIL
2.	TOTAL INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	NIL
3.	REGISTERED MEDIUM & LARGE UNIT	NO.	Nil
4	ESTIMATED AVG. NO. OF DAILY WORKER EMPLOYED IN SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES	NO.	NIL
5.	EMPLOYMENT IN LARGE AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIES	NO.	Nil
6.	NO. OF INDUSTRIAL AREA	NO.	NIL
7.	TURNOVER OF SMALL SCALE IND.	IN LACS	NIL
8.	TURNOVER OF MEDIUM & LARGE SCALE INDUSTRIES	IN LACS	NIL

Source: DIC, Anjaw Distt.

3.2 YEAR WISE TREND OF UNITS REGISTERED

	YEAR	NUMBER OF REGISTERED UNITS	EMPLOYMENT	INVESTMENT (lakh Rs.)
Up to	1984-85 To 2014-15	NIL		
	Total	NIL	NIL	NIL

Source: DIC, Anjaw Distt.

3.3 DETAILS OF EXISTING MICRO & SMALL ENTERPRISES AND ARTISAN UNITS IN THE DISTRICT

NIC CODE NO.	TYPE OF INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF UNITS	INVESTMENT (Lakh Rs.)	EMPLOYMENT
20	Agro based	NIL	NIL	NIL
22	Soda water	NIL	NIL	NIL
23	Cotton textile	NIL	NIL	NIL
24.	Woolen, silk & artificial Thread based clothes.	NIL	NIL	NIL
25.	Jute & jute based	NIL	NIL	NIL
26.	Ready-made garments,Tailoring & embroidery	NIL	NIL	NIL
27.	Wood/wooden based furniture	NIL	NIL	NIL
28.	Paper & Paper products	NIL	NIL	NIL
29.	Leather based	NIL	NIL	NIL
31.	Chemical/Chemical based	NIL	NIL	NIL
30.	Rubber, Plastic & petro based	NIL	NIL	NIL
32.	Mineral based	NIL	NIL	NIL
33.	Metal based (Steel Fab.)	NIL	NIL	NIL
35.	Engineering units	NIL	NIL	NIL
36.	Electrical machinery and transport equipment	NIL	NIL	NIL
97.	Repairing & servicing	NIL	NIL	NIL
01.	Others	NIL	NIL	NIL
	Total	NIL	NIL	NIL

Source: DIC, Anjaw Distt.

3.4 Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings

List of the units in Lohit & Near By Area: NIL

3.5 Major Exportable Item: NIL

3.6 Growth Trend: NA

3.7 Vendorisation / Ancillarisation of the Industry: Nil

3.8. Medium Scale Enterprises: NIL

3.8.1 Major Exportable Item: NIL

3.9 Service Enterprises: .

3.9.1 List of the units in Anjaw Distt.: NIL

3.9.2 Potentials areas for service industry:-

Feasible Adventures tourism Industry:-

- a) **Water rafting**
- b) **Para Gliding**
- c) **Mountain tracking**

3.9.3 Potential for new MSMEs:

- **The District has Tremendous Scope Industries like:-**

Sl No.	Industries
1.	Mini-Cement Plant Processing unit,
2.	Mini Hydro-Power generation Plant
3.	Package Water Processing unit
4.	Mineral based processing unit
5.	Traditional artisan & Handicraft industry

- **Agro Based Industries :**

Sl No.	Industries
1.	Cardamom Processing unit
2.	Ginger Processing unit
3.	Pickle Processing unit
4.	Fruit processing for orange unit

- **Forest Based Industries :**

Sl No.	Industries
1.	Broom Making
2.	Cane & Bamboo Processing unit
3.	Wood curving
4.	Medicinal plant& extraction
5.	Floriculture

- **Demand Based Industries :**

Sl No.	Industries
1.	Cardamom Processing unit
2.	Mini Hydro-Power generation industries
3.	Traditional Handicraft industry
4.	Tourism Industry

Source: DIC, Anjaw Distt.

4. **Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise:** **NIL (Source: DIC, Anjaw Distt.)**

5. **General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting:** **NIL**

6. **STEPS TO SET UP MSMEs**

Following are the brief description of different agencies for rendering assistance to the entrepreneurs.

S.No	Type of assistance	Name and address of agencies
1.	Provisional Registration Certificate (EM-I) & Permanent Registration Certificate (EM-II)	O/o Deputy Director of Industry,Anjaw District
2.	Identification of Project Profiles, techno-economic and managerial consultancy services, market survey and economic survey reports.	O/o the Deputy Director Branch MSME-DI, Itanagar, APIDFC Ltd. Bldg, C-Sector, Itanagar-791111 Arunachal Pradesh
3.	Land and Industrial shed	O/o Deputy Director of Industry,Anjaw District
4.	Financial Assistance	The Lead Bank Manager State Bank of India Anjaw
5.	For raw materials under Govt. Supply	NSIC, Industrial Estate Bamunimaidam Guwahati-21
6.	Plant and machinery under hire / purchase basis.	NSIC, Industrial Estate Bamunimaidam Guwahati-21
7.	Power/ Electricity	Arunachal Pradesh State Electricity Board
8.	Technical Know –how.	1. O/o Deputy Director of Industry,Anjaw Dist. 2. O/o the Deputy Director Branch MSME-DI, Itanagar, APIDFC Ltd. Bldg, C-Sector, Itanagar-791111 Arunachal Pradesh
9.	Quality & Standard	O/o the Deputy Director Branch MSME-DI, Itanagar, APIDFC Ltd. Bldg, C-Sector, Itanagar-791111 Arunachal Pradesh
10.	Marketing /Export Assistance	1. O/o Deputy Director of Industry, Anjaw Dist. 2. O/o the Deputy Director Branch MSME-DI, Itanagar, APIDFC Ltd. Bldg, C-Sector, Itanagar-791111 Arunachal Pradesh
11.	Other Promotional Agencies	NA

